

## TB(1B) Ch. 12 Manipulation of Simple Polynomials

### Conventional Questions

1. [11-12 Standardized Test, 1]

Simplify  $\frac{a^2 \times (-b)^4}{b^2} \times a^3$ . (3 marks)

2. [11-12 Standardized Test, 7]

Some candies are shared among 3 children. Athena gets  $2y^3 - 3y^2 + 4y - 1$  candies, Betty gets  $9y - 3y^2 - 1$  candies and Cindy gets the remaining candies. Express the results of the following in ascending powers of  $y$ .

(a) Find the total number of candies that Athena and Betty get. (3 marks)

(b) If the original number of candies is  $4y + 2y^3 + 1$ , find the number of candies Cindy gets. (4 marks)

(c) If  $y = 2$ , find the number of candies Cindy gets. (2 marks)

3. [11-12 Mid-year Exam, 5]

Expand and simplify  $10(4r - 3)(r^2 + 1) - 8(5r - 2)$ , and arrange the terms in ascending powers of  $r$ . (4 marks)

4. [11-12 Mid-year Exam, 8]

Find the value of the polynomial  $9x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2$  when  $x = -\frac{1}{3}$  and  $y = 4$ . (3 marks)

5. [12-13 Standardized Test 1]

Consider the formula  $S = c - ab^2$ , find the value of  $S$  if  $a = -0.25$ ,  $b = -2$  and  $c = 4$ .

6. [12-13 Mid-year 2]

Simplify  $3a^{33} \times 2a^{10} + a^{55} \div 2a^{12}$ . (2 marks)

7. [12-13 Mid-year 4]

Simplify the following expressions.

(a)  $8x^5 \div 2x^2 \div 2x$  (2 marks)

(b)  $3^{k+2} \times (-3^{k-1}) \div 3^{k-2}$  (2 marks)

8. [12-13 Mid-year 5]

Expand and simplify the following expressions, and arrange the terms in descending powers of  $x$ .

(a)  $(4x - x^2) - (x^2 - 3 + 3x)$  (2 marks)

(b)  $2(x - 2)(x - 3)$  (2 marks)

**9. [12-13 Final Exam 9]**

The selling price of an apple is  $\$(px+1)$ , where  $p$  is a constant. Angel wants to buy  $(x^2 - x + 1)$  apples.

(a) How much should Angel pay for the apples? Expand and simplify the expression.

**(2 marks)**

(b) If the sum of the coefficients of  $x^3$ ,  $x^2$  and  $x$  in the result obtained in (a) is 1, find the value of  $p$ .

**(2 marks)**

**10. [13-14 Final Exam 6]**

Expand  $(2 + 3x)(4 - 2x + 3x^2)$  and express the answer in descending powers of  $x$ . **(3 marks)**

**11. [13-14 Mid-year Exam]**

Simplify  $\frac{7^{5a+3}}{7^{2a-2}} \times (-7)$ .

**(2 marks)**

**12. [14-15 Mid-year Exam]**

(a) Expand  $(3x - 2)(4x + 5)$ .

**(2 marks)**

(b) Using the result of (a), or otherwise, expand  $(3x - 2)(2x - 1)(4x + 5)$  and arrange the answer in ascending powers of  $x$ .

**(3 marks)**

**13. [14-15 Mid-year Exam]**

(a) Find the value of the polynomial  $2x^2 - 4x$  when  $x = 5$ .

**(2 marks)**

(b) Find the value of  $A$  in the formula  $A = \frac{3(h^2 + 4k^3)}{10k}$  when  $h = -4$  and  $k = -\frac{3}{2}$ . **(3 marks)**

**14. [15-16 Mid-year Exam]**

(a) Expand and simplify  $(10a + 5)^2$  and  $100a(a + 1) + 25$ . Are their results the same? **(2 mark)**

(b) It is given that an integer ending with 5 can be expressed in the form of  $(10a + 5)$  where  $a$  is an integer. For example,  $15 = 10 \times 1 + 5$ ,  $25 = 10 \times 2 + 5$ , etc. Use the result of (a) and by substituting a suitable value of  $a$ , find  $995^2$ .

**(3 marks)**

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